



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

SDS Number: SDS/OTH-0039

Version No: 003

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE / MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY / UNDERTAKING

Product Name: **NIPPON PAINT FLOORSHIELD 852 SL SCREED - OVERLAYMENT (PART A)**  
Intended Use: Liquid Component of Two-part Self-Leveling Compound for Floor Application  
Distributed: Nippon Paint (S) Co. Pte Ltd  
No. 1 First Lok Yang Road  
Jurong Singapore 629728  
Emergency Phone Number: (65) 6 265 5355  
Fax Numbers: (65) 6 264 1603

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### GHS Classification:

#### Physical Hazard

Not classified as an physical hazard under GHS criteria

#### Health Hazard

Not classified as an health hazard under GHS criteria

#### Environment Hazard

Not classified as an environmental hazard under GHS criteria

#### GHS Pictogram

This product does not require a hazard warning label in accordance with GHS criteria.

#### Other hazards which do not result in classification

No specific dangers known, if the regulation/notes for storage and handling are considered.  
No chronic hazard is expected when good industrial and personal hygiene is practiced.  
Take note of the resulting hazards of this product when mixed with the powder component (see SDS of NP Floorshield SL Screed - Overlayment Part B).

## 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

This product does not contain hazardous components in concentrations higher than the concentration limit according to the GHS Classification of Chemicals.

## 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

### INHALATION

- Move person to fresh air and call for medical assistance immediately.
- If not breathing, give artificial respiration, if breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Keep at rest.

### SKIN CONTACT

- In case of contact, immediately flush skin with large amounts of water and soap while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
- If irritation persists, get medical attention.

#### **EYE CONTACT**

- Immediately flush eyes with large amounts of water until irritation subsides.
- Remove contact lens
- Obtain medical attention, preferably by an ophthalmologist, immediately.

#### **INGESTION**

- DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by a medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Keep at rest. Get medical attention immediately.

---

### **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

---

#### **SUITABLE FIRE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA**

- Alcohol-resistant foam, Carbon dioxide, or dry chemical type

#### **SPECIFIC HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE CHEMICAL**

- Combustion products may include and are not limited to: Carbon monoxide and Carbon dioxide.

#### **SPECIAL PROTECTIVE ACTIONS FOR FIRE FIGHTERS**

- Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus.
- Use water spray to cool fire-exposed surfaces and to protect personnel. If a leak or spill has not ignited, use water spray to disperse the vapours.
- If possible, isolate product from heat, electrical equipments, sparks and open flames.
- Avoid spraying water directly into storage containers.
- Closed containers may explode when exposed to extreme heat.
- Avoid spreading burning liquid with water, isolate liquid.
- Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or watercourses.

---

### **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

---

#### **PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS, PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURE**

- Wear appropriate protective equipment, e.g. respirators, eye protection, gloves and safety shoes.
- Avoid substance contact with eyes. Do not inhale vapours.
- Ensure supply of fresh air in enclosed rooms.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS**

- Eliminate sources of ignition.
- Keep public away.
- Contain spilled liquid with sand or other non-combustible absorbent materials
- Wash area and prevent runoff into drains and sewerage system.
- Advise authorities if substance has entered a watercourse or sewer or has contaminated soil or vegetation.

#### **METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR CONTAINMENTS AND CLEANING UP**

- Clean up all spills immediately.
- Absorb spill with absorbent and inert material, then place in container.
- Disposal in accordance to local/national regulations.

---

### **7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

---

#### **PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING**

- Use appropriate personal protective equipment
- Keep out of reach of children.
- Handle containers with care. Open slowly in order to control possible pressure release.
- Do not pressurize containers.
- Do not ingest. Do not breathe in gas/fumes/vapour. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- For personal protection, see section 8.

- Use only in areas from which all naked lights and other sources of ignition have been excluded.
- Take precautionary measures against static discharge
- Protect from frost and extremes of temperature.

**CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES**

- Keep containers tightly closed.
- Containers that are opened should be properly resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
- Store in cool, dry and well-ventilated place at temperature between 20°C to 40°C away from heat and sources of ignition.

---

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

---

**CONTROL PARAMETERS/OCCUPATIONAL LIMITS**

This product does not contain components which have relevant occupational exposure limits.

**APPROPRIATE ENGINEERING CONTROL MEASURES**

- Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapours low.
- Ensure eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

**PERSONAL PROTECTION**

Respiratory Protection:	Use of NIOSH-approved respirators with organic vapour cartridges is recommended.
Hand Protection:	Use of solvent resistance type or chemical resistant type of protective gloves is recommended.
Eye Protection:	Use of safety glasses or goggles with side shields is recommended.
Skin / Body Protection:	Wear chemical resistant clothes and safety shoes when handling product.

---

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

---

Appearance	:	Liquid
Odour	:	Not available
Odour threshold	:	Not available
pH	:	Approx. 6
Melting point/freezing point	:	Not applicable
Initial boiling point and boiling range	:	100 degC
Flash point	:	Not flammable
Evaporation rate	:	Not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not applicable
Lower flammability or explosive limit	:	None allocated
Upper flammability or explosive limit	:	None allocated
Vapour pressure	:	Not available
Vapour density	:	Not available
Relative density	:	Not available
Solubility	:	Soluble in water
Partition coefficient	:	Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	Not available
Decomposition temperature	:	Not available
Viscosity	:	Not available

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

---

### REACTIVITY

- No dangerous reaction known under condition of normal use.

### CHEMICAL STABILITY

- The product is stable under recommended storage and handling conditions. (see section 7)

### POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTION

- Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reaction will not occur.

### CONDITIONS TO AVOID

- Keep away from oxidising agents, strongly alkaline and strongly acidic materials in order to avoid exothermic reactions. Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

### HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS

- When exposed to high temperatures may produce hazardous decomposition products such as carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, oxides of nitrogen and smoke.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

---

This product has not been tested and all the toxicological statements have been derived from the respective components' available toxicity information.

### Acute toxicity

Experimental/calculated data:

LD50, oral: > 5,000 mg/kg

LD50, dermal: > 5,000 mg/kg

LC50, inhalation: > 20 mg/L

### Skin and Eye Corrosion / Irritation

This product is not expected to cause skin or eye irritation.

### Respiratory / Skin sensitization

The product is not expected to cause allergic skin reactions or respiratory sensitization.

### Germ cell mutagenicity / Carcinogenicity / Reproductive toxicity / Developmental toxicity

Based on the assessment of available information, the product is: not mutagenic in bacteria; has no known carcinogenic effect; and not expected to cause reproductive and developmental toxicity.

### Specific target organ toxicity (single and repeated exposure)

Based on the available information, there is no specific target organ toxicity expected after a single or repeated exposure to the product.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

---

The following ecological assessment is based on the available ecotoxicity information of the product's components.

### Ecotoxicity

This product is not expected to be toxic to aquatic life based on the toxicity values to the following aquatic organisms:

Fish: LC50 (96h) > 200 mg/l, Brachydanio rerio (OECD Guideline 203, static)

Aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (48h) > 200 mg/l, Daphnia magna (OECD Guideline 202, part 1, static)

Aquatic plants: LC50 (72h) > 200 mg/l, Scenedesmus subspicatus (OECD Guideline 201)

**Additional information**

Do not release product untreated into natural waters. At the present knowledge of the product, no negative ecological effects are expected.

---

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

---

The product should not be allowed to enter drains and watercourses.

Preferred methods of waste disposal are incineration or biological treatment in federal/state approved facility. Empty containers should be recycled or disposed through an approved waste management facility or licensed contractor.

All federal, state and local environmental regulations shall be observed.

---

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

---

Transport to be in accordance with ADR/RID for road, IMDG for sea and IATA for Air.

**LAND TRANSPORT**

Not classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the European Agreement concerning the international carriage of Dangerous Goods (ADR) by Road & Regulations concerning the international carriage of Dangerous goods (RID) by Rail.

**SEA TRANSPORT**

Not classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG Code) for transport of Sea.

**SEA (Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code)**

Not applicable

**AIR TRANSPORT**

Not classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the International Air Transport Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations for transport by Air

---

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

---

Applicable national regulations:

- Standards on Hazard communication for hazardous chemicals and dangerous goods
  - SS 586 : Part 1: 2014- Transport and storage of dangerous goods
  - SS 586 : Part 2: 2014- GHS of classification and labelling of chemicals- Singapore's adaptations
  - SS 586 : Part 3: 2008- Preparation of safety data sheets (SDS)
- MOM: Workplace Safety and Health Act & Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations
  - This product is subject to SDS, labelling, PEL and other requirements in the Acts/Regulations
- NEA: Environmental Protection and Management Act & Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations.
  - This product is not subject to control under this Acts/Regulations
- SCDF: Fire Safety Act & Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials) Regulations
  - This product is subject to the requirement of this Acts/Regulations

- SPF: The Arms and Explosive Act, the Arms and Explosives (Explosives) Rules, and the Arms and Explosives (Explosive Precursors) Rules
  - This product is not subject to the requirement of this Acts/Regulations

---

## **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

---

Revision date: 19-Dec-2016

### Abbreviation

ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

TLV Threshold limit value

TWA Time-Weighted Average

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration

PEL Permissible Exposure Limit

LD50 Lethal Dose

LC50 Median lethal concentration

IACR International Agency for Research in Cancer

### Disclaimer

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, the information is provided without any representation or warranty, expressed or implied, regarding its accuracy or completeness. Since the conditions of handling, storage, use and disposal are beyond our control and may be beyond our knowledge, for this and other reasons, we make no guarantee of results and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this product. Please be reminded that all chemicals may present unknown health hazards and should be used with caution.



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

SDS Number: SDS/OTH-0040

Version No: 003

---

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE / MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY / UNDERTAKING

---

Product Name: **NIPPON PAINT FLOORSHIELD 852 SL SCREED - OVERLAYMENT (PART B)**  
Intended Use: Powder Component of 2-part Self-leveling Mortar for Floor Application  
Distributed: Nippon Paint (S) Co. Pte Ltd  
No. 1 First Lok Yang Road  
Jurong Singapore 629728  
  
Emergency Phone Number: (65) 6 265 5355  
Fax Numbers: (65) 6 264 1603

---

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

---

### GHS Classification:

#### Physical Hazard

Not classified as an physical hazard under GHS criteria

#### Health Hazard

Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 2

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation - Category 2

Specific Target Organ Toxicity Repeated Exposure - Category 3

#### Environment Hazard

Not classified as an environmental hazard under GHS criteria

#### GHS Pictogram



#### Signal Word

Warning

#### Hazard statements

H315 Causes skin irritation

H319 Causes serious eye irritation

H335 May cause respiratory irritation

#### Precautionary statements

P261 Avoid breathing dust.

P264 Wash hands and forearms thoroughly after handling.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection.

Response

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

Storage

P402+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked-up.

Disposal

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with Singapore regulations.

---

### **3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

---

<u>Substances</u>	<u>CAS No.</u>	<u>%</u>
Portland Cement Type II	65997-15-1	30 - 50%
Silica Sand	14808-60-7	30 - 50%

---

### **4. FIRST-AID MEASURES**

---

**INHALATION**

- Move person to fresh air and call for medical assistance immediately.
- If not breathing, give artificial respiration, if breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Keep at rest.

**SKIN CONTACT**

- In case of contact, immediately flush skin with large amounts of water and soap while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
- If irritation persists, get medical attention.

**EYE CONTACT**

- Immediately flush eyes with large amounts of water until irritation subsides.
- Remove contact lens
- Obtain medical attention, preferably by an ophthalmologist, immediately.

**INGESTION**

- DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by a medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Keep at rest. Get medical attention immediately.

---

### **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

---

**SUITABLE FIRE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA**

- Alcohol-resistant foam, Carbon dioxide, or dry chemical type

**SPECIFIC HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE CHEMICAL**

- Combustion products may include and are not limited to: Carbon monoxide and Carbon dioxide.



**SPECIAL PROTECTIVE ACTIONS FOR FIRE FIGHTERS**

- Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus.
- Use water spray to cool fire-exposed surfaces and to protect personnel. If a leak or spill has not ignited, use water spray to disperse the vapours.
- If possible, isolate product from heat, electrical equipments, sparks and open flames.
- Avoid spraying water directly into storage containers.
- Closed containers may explode when exposed to extreme heat.
- Avoid spreading burning liquid with water, isolate liquid.
- Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or watercourses.

---

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

---

**PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS, PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURE**

- Wear appropriate protective equipment, e.g. respirators, eye protection, gloves and safety shoes.
- Avoid substance contact with eyes. Do not inhale vapours.
- Ensure supply of fresh air in enclosed rooms.

**ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS**

- Eliminate sources of ignition.
- Keep public away.
- Contain spilled liquid with sand or other non-combustible absorbent materials
- Wash area and prevent runoff into drains and sewerage system.
- Advise authorities if substance has entered a watercourse or sewer or has contaminated soil or vegetation.

**METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR CONTAINMENTS AND CLEANING UP**

- Clean up all spills immediately.
- Absorb spill with absorbent and inert material, then place in container.
- Disposal in accordance to local/national regulations.

---

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

---

**PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING**

- Use appropriate personal protective equipment
- Keep out of reach of children.
- Handle containers with care. Open slowly in order to control possible pressure release.
- Do not pressurize containers.
- Do not ingest. Do not breathe in gas/fumes/vapour. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- For personal protection, see section 8.
- Use only in areas from which all naked lights and other sources of ignition have been excluded.
- Take precautionary measures against static discharge
- Protect from frost and extremes of temperature.

**CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES**

- Keep containers tightly closed.
- Containers that are opened should be properly resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
- Store in cool, dry and well-ventilated place at temperature between 20°C to 40°C away from heat and sources of ignition.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

---

### CONTROL PARAMETERS/OCCUPATIONAL LIMITS

### APPROPRIATE ENGINEERING CONTROL MEASURES

- Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapours below their respective occupational exposure limits.
- Ensure eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

### PERSONAL PROTECTION

Respiratory Protection:	Use of NIOSH-approved respirators with organic vapour cartridges is recommended.
Hand Protection:	Use of solvent resistance type or chemical resistant type of protective gloves is recommended.
Eye Protection:	Use of safety glasses or goggles with side shields is recommended.
Skin / Body Protection:	Wear chemical resistant clothes and safety shoes when handling product.

---

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

---

Appearance	:	Powder
Odour	:	Not available
Odour threshold	:	Not available
pH	:	11 – 12 (wet)
Melting point/freezing point	:	Not applicable
Initial boiling point and boiling range	:	100 degC
Flash point	:	Not flammable
Evaporation rate	:	Not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not applicable
Lower flammability or explosive limit	:	None allocated
Upper flammability or explosive limit	:	None allocated
Vapour pressure	:	Not available
Vapour density	:	Not available
Relative density	:	Not available
Solubility	:	Slightly soluble in water
Partition coefficient	:	Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	Not available
Decomposition temperature	:	Not available
Viscosity	:	Not available
Solid Content	:	Approx. 100%

---

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

---

### REACTIVITY

- No dangerous reaction known under condition of normal use.

### CHEMICAL STABILITY

- The product is stable under recommended storage and handling conditions. (see section 7)

### POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTION

- Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reaction will not occur.

### CONDITIONS TO AVOID

- Keep away from oxidising agents, strongly alkaline and strongly acidic materials in order to avoid exothermic reactions. Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). Do

not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

#### **HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS**

- When exposed to high temperatures may produce hazardous decomposition products such as carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, oxides of nitrogen and smoke.

---

### **11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

---

This product has not been tested and all the toxicological statements have been derived from the respective components' available toxicity information.

#### **Potential Health Effects**

The potential effects on human health stated below are based on our knowledge of the product and statistically derived from the cumulative data estimates of the hazardous components of the product. Do note that the product has not been actually tested.

#### **Acute Toxicity**

Acute Toxicity Estimates (ATE) based on the hazardous components of the product:

Experimental/calculated data:

LD50, oral: > 5,000 mg/kg

LD50, dermal: > 5,000 mg/kg

LC50, inhalation: > 20 mg/L

#### **Skin Corrosion**

In its wet state (when mixed with water), this product causes skin irritation.

#### **Serious Eye Damage**

In its wet state, this product causes serious eye irritation.

#### **Respiratory / Skin sensitization**

This product is not expected to cause allergic skin reaction or respiratory sensitization.

#### **Germ cell mutagenicity / Carcinogenicity / Reproductive toxicity / Developmental toxicity**

Based on the assessment of available information, the product is: not mutagenic in bacteria; has no known carcinogenic effect; and not expected to cause reproductive and developmental toxicity.

#### **Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Repeated Exposure**

Based on the available information, there is no specific target organ toxicity expected after a single or repeated exposure to the product. However, this product may cause respiratory irritation upon repeated exposure to the powder dust.

---

### **12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

---

#### **Elimination information**

This product is non-biodegradable and is not expected to create environmental hazard unless dumped in massive quantities.

---

### **13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

---

The product should not be allowed to enter drains and watercourses.

Preferred methods of waste disposal are incineration or biological treatment in federal/state approved facility. Empty containers should be recycled or disposed through an approved waste management facility or licensed contractor.

All federal, state and local environmental regulations shall be observed.

## **14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

---

Transport to be in accordance with ADR/RID for road, IMDG for sea and IATA for Air.

### **LAND TRANSPORT**

Not classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the European Agreement concerning the international carriage of Dangerous Goods (ADR) by Road & Regulations concerning the international carriage of Dangerous goods (RID) by Rail.

### **SEA TRANSPORT**

Not classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG Code) for transport of Sea.

### **SEA (Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code)**

Not applicable

### **AIR TRANSPORT**

Not classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the International Air Transport Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations for transport by Air

## **15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

---

Applicable national regulations:

- Standards on Hazard communication for hazardous chemicals and dangerous goods
  - SS 586 : Part 1: 2014- Transport and storage of dangerous goods
  - SS 586 : Part 2: 2014- GHS of classification and labelling of chemicals- Singapore's adaptations
  - SS 586 : Part 3: 2008- Preparation of safety data sheets (SDS)
- MOM: Workplace Safety and Health Act & Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations
  - This product is subject to SDS, labelling, PEL and other requirements in the Acts/Regulations
- NEA: Environmental Protection and Management Act & Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations.
  - This product is not subject to control under this Acts/Regulations
- SCDF: Fire Safety Act & Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials) Regulations
  - This product is subject to the requirement of this Acts/Regulations
- SPF: The Arms and Explosive Act, the Arms and Explosives (Explosives) Rules, and the Arms and Explosives (Explosive Precursors) Rules
  - This product is not subject to the requirement of this Acts/Regulations

## **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

---

Revision date: 19-Dec-2016

Abbreviation

ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

TLV Threshold limit value

TWA Time-Weighted Average

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration

PEL Permissible Exposure Limit

LD50 Lethal Dose

LC50 Median lethal concentration

IACR International Agency for Research in Cancer

Disclaimer

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, the information is provided without any representation or warranty, expressed or implied, regarding its accuracy or completeness. Since the conditions of handling, storage, use and disposal are beyond our control and may be beyond our knowledge, for this and other reasons, we make no guarantee of results and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this product. Please be reminded that all chemicals may present unknown health hazards and should be used with caution.