

**PRODUCT DESCRIPTION**

**Hi-Alkyd 1401 Red Oxide HB Primer** is a one-pack, high build, and fast-drying alkyd primer pigmented with red iron oxide for protection of structural steel in industrial environments. Lead and chromate-free alkyd primer.

**INTENDED USE**

It is designed for use as a high quality anti-corrosive alkyd primer on fabricated structures, equipment, machinery, pipes and other ferrous metal surfaces such as gates and fences.

**GENERAL PROPERTIES**

<b>Colour</b>	: Reddish Brown
<b>Gloss Level</b>	: Matt
<b>Volume Solid</b>	: 50 ± 2 %
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	: 1.41 ± 0.02 kg/l
<b>Flash Point</b>	: 23 °C
<b>VOC</b>	: 420 g/L (EPA Method 24)
<b>Typical Thickness</b>	: 50 – 100 µm dry film 100 – 200 µm wet film

**SURFACE PREPARATION**

All surfaces should be clean dry, and free from contamination. The surface should be assessed and treated in accordance with ISO 8504. Oil or grease should be removed in accordance with SSPC-SP1 solvent cleaning.

Abrasive Blast Cleaning

For optimum performance, abrasive blast clean to Sa 2½ (ISO 8501-1) or SSPC-SP10 with a surface profile of 25 – 50 microns (1 – 2 mils). If oxidation has occurred between the blasting and application of this product, the surface should be re-blasted to the specified visual standard. Surface defect revealed by the blast cleaning process should be ground, filled or treated in the appropriate manner.

Hand or Power Tool Cleaning

Hand or power tool clean to a minimum St2 (ISO 8501-1) or SSPC-SP2. Note, all scale must be removed and areas which cannot be prepared adequately by chipping or needle gun should be spot blasted to a minimum standard of Sa 2 (ISO 8501-1) or SSPC-SP6.

Damaged Area

Damage area should be prepared with abrasive blast cleaning to Sa 2½ (ISO 8501-1) or SSPC-SP10. When abrasive blasting is not possible, mechanical cleaning to St3 (ISO 8501-1) or SSPC-SP3 is acceptable. Hi-Alkyd 1401 should be applied over a surface that is dry and free from all contamination.

Other Surfaces

The coating may be used on other substrates. Please contact your local Nippon Paint office for more information.

**CONDITION DURING  
APPLICATION**

Avoid paint application when the temperature is below 10 °C and relative humidity is above 85 %. The temperature of steel surface must be minimum 3 °C above dew point of surrounding air.

**APPLICATION GUIDE**

<b>Mixing Ratio</b>	:	Product should be mixed thoroughly before use with a mechanical agitator
<b>Theoretical Coverage</b>	:	10.0 m <sup>2</sup> /litre at 50 µm DFT 5.0 m <sup>2</sup> /litre at 100 µm DFT
<b>Thinner</b>	:	Hi-Pon Alkyd Thinner
<b>Cleaner</b>	:	Hi-Pon Alkyd Thinner

**APPLICATION METHOD**

Conventional air and airless spray are recommended for application. Brush and roller are recommended for stripe coating and small areas. Care must be taken to achieve the specified dry film thickness.

**APPLICATION DETAILS**

<b>Airless Spray</b>	:	Tip Size	:	0.015" – 0.021"
		Pressure at nozzle	:	140 – 200 bar
<b>Drying Time</b>	:	Substrate Temperature		<u>25 °C</u> <u>40 °C</u>
		Surface Dry		15 mins    10 mins
		Through Dry		50 mins    30 mins
		Dry to Overcoat (min)		1.5 hrs    1 hr
		Dry to Overcoat (max)		Extended

**Remarks:** Where an "extended" overcoating time is stated, consult Nippon Paint Protective Coatings for recommended surface preparation to achieve optimal intercoat adhesion.

The given data must be considered as guidelines only. The actual drying time/times before recoating may be shorter or longer, depending on film thickness, ventilation, humidity, underlying paint system, requirement for early handling and mechanical strength etc. A complete system can be described on a system sheet, where all parameters and special conditions could be included.

**HEAT RESISTANCE****Dry, Atmospheric**

- Continuous : 100 °C
- Minimum : - 20 °C
- Intermittent : 120 °C

Intermittent temperature duration – 1 hour maximum

The temperatures listed relate to retention of protective properties. Aesthetic properties may suffer at these temperatures. Heat resistance is influenced by the total coating system. If used as part of a system, ensure all coatings in the system have similar heat resistance.

**RECOMMENDED  
COATING SYSTEM**

The following coating systems are recommended for Hi-Alkyd 1401 Red Oxide HB Primer:

**Top Coat:**

- Hi-Alkyd 1501 Alkyd Top Coat
- Hi-Acryl 1901 Acrylic Top Coat
- Hi-Acryl 1902 Acrylic Top Coat
- Hi-Pon 40-04 Epoxy Top Coat
- Hi-Pon 50-01 Polyurethane Top Coat

**NOTE:** Epoxy and Polyurethane Top Coats can only be applied over primed surfaces aged for 30 days or more.

For the choice of coating system for different application, refer to the product brochure or contact Nippon Paint for professional recommendation.

**PACKAGING**

<b><u>Unit</u></b>	<b><u>Volume</u></b>	<b><u>Container Size</u></b>
<b>1 L</b>	1 L	1 L
<b>5 L</b>	5 L	5 L
<b>20 L</b>	20 L	20 L

**STORAGE**

**Shelf Life** : 12 months (25 °C)

Subject to re-inspection thereafter. Higher temperature during storage may reduce the shelf life and may lead to gelling in the tin. Frequent temperature cycles may also shorten the shelf life.

Store in tightly closed container in a dry, cool and well-ventilated space, keep away from sources of heat and ignition.

**SAFETY PRECAUTION**

- This product is intended for use of professional applicators. Refer to the safety information display on the container and in the safety data sheet (SDS) before using the product.
  - Use this product in well-ventilated area, avoid skin contact, spillage on the skin should immediately be removed with suitable cleanser, soap and water.
  - Eye should be well flush with water and seek for medical attention immediately upon contact with this product.
  - During the application, naked flame, welding operation and smoking is not allowed. Adequate ventilation should be provided.
  - If you have any doubt regarding the suitability of use, refer to Nippon Paint for further advice.
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**DISCLAIMER**

The information in this data sheet is given to the best of Nippon Paint's knowledge and practical experience. Users may consult with Nippon Paint on the general suitability of the product for their needs and specific application practices though it remains each user's responsibility to determine the suitability of the product for the user's particular use. The condition of the substrate and application are not within Nippon Paint's control. Therefore, no implied conditions, warranties or other terms will apply to the Product. Nippon Paint does not and cannot warrant the results which the user may obtain by using the product. In no event will Nippon Paint be liable to the user for any kind of loss (whether direct or indirect) even if Nippon Paint was previously advised of it. In line with Nippon Paint's policy for continuous development, Nippon Paint reserves the right to modify the product and the information in this data sheet without prior notice. It is the user's responsibility to check with Nippon Paint for the latest version of this data sheet. This data sheet has been translated into various languages. In the event of any inconsistency, the English version shall prevail.